Water Analysis (2017–2018)

Organized by the Department of Chemistry

Extension Activities aims at enabling our student volunteers to develop social responsibility and learning by doing. Service attitude is essential for any professional to flourish in his/her job. Water analysis unit is one of the best extension activities of the department of Chemistry. We have started the water analysis unit with the intention of helping the nearby society. We have overwhelming responses from the various sections of the society. 17 water samples were tested in the academic year 2017-18. We had given a subsidized rate for nearby schools as it was compulsory to test their well water before using it for making food for the school students.

Our students were trained to analyse water samples and so they are getting good exposure to analyse the different water samples. By this way they are able to understand the quality of water as well as different water quality parameters too. The students are getting a good idea about how to handle and use a water analyzer unit. It is also an excellent experimental technique to improve their ability to quality check the water samples.

We are using a micro controller based SYSTRONICS brand water analyser unit. The main advantage of this instrument is its portability and carry anywhere for spot analysis of water samples. We are able to analyse 8 various water quality parameters using this instrument. It includes pH, conductivity, TDS, salinity, dissolved oxygen, temperature, color and turbidity. It also gives us an advantage to carry out students' UG and PG projects of various water samples before and after the purification process. Water quality testing kits (NICE Chemicals brand) as well as titration methods are also used to check the

purity of water including E. Coli. bacteria. We normally test 17 general water quality parameters, which are sufficient to understand the purity of that water sample. We used to make remarks when we observe any parameter that exceeds the permissible limit or presence of bacterias like E. Coli.

Coordinator of the programme: Dr. Santhosh Paul, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry

43 final year B Sc. Chemistry students actively participated in this analysis. The list of students who have volunteered in this activity is given below.

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Sl No	Name
1.	Aleena M A
2.	Anagha N A
3.	Arathy Chandrasenan
4.	Arsha Asokan
5.	Aryamol P R
6.	Arya Shaju
HT SHI	Aswathy Asokan
8.	Bismi Paul
9.	Haritha K K
10.	Mariya K J
11.	Megha Rose K S
12.	Merin Benny
13.	Nimisha Babu
14.	Rosemol George

	15.	Sandra K C
	16.	Smrithy Sudhan
	17.	Thansi Kabeer
	18.	Vineetha Sanal N
	19.	Akshara Subran
	20.	Aleena PA
	21.	Alphy Martin
	22.	Angel Johny
	23.	Anju K V
1,0	24.	Anna Johnson
18	25.	Annie George
0	26.	Arpana C N
SACR	27.	Athira K S
0,	28.	Athira K S
0	29.	Celin Thomas
	30.	Divya Joy
	31.	Doliya Joseph
LIGI	32.	Gadha P B
	33.	Gifty Tony
	34.	Gopika P J
	35.	Hilda Jojo
	36.	Jesmi John
	37.	KripaMariya Johnson
	38.	Midhila K P
	39.	RajiRaju

40.	Shameena Shakeerhusain
41.	Sumayyah M M
42.	Vandhana Unnikrishnan
43.	Neenu P S

Image – Dr. Santhosh Paul demonstrating the water analysis



Sample certificate is given below



Sacred Heart College Chalakudy

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Water Quality Analysis

Date of Collection: 10/07/2017 Date of testing:10/07/2017

Source:well water Ref: IS: 10500

1 Ammonium ppm 0.2 0.5 0.5 2 PH 6.5-8.5 5.64 3 Alkalinity (Total) ppm 200 600 30 4 Calcium Hardness ppm 75 200 35 5 Total hardness (in terms of CaCO ₃) ppm 300 - 600 470 6 Chloride ppm 1 1.5 Nil 8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrate ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16	No.	Parameters	Unit	Desirable limit	Permissible limit	Observed value
3	1		ppm	0.2	0.5	0.5
4 Calcium Hardness ppm 75 200 35 5 Total hardness (in terms of CaCO ₃) ppm 300 - 600 470 6 Chloride ppm 250 1000 40 7 Fluoride ppm 1 1.5 Nil 8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	2	P ^H		6.5-8.5	5.64	
5 Total hardness (in terms of CaCO ₃) ppm 300 - 600 470 6 Chloride ppm 250 1000 40 7 Fluoride ppm 1 1.5 Nil 8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	3	Alkalinity (Total)	ppm	200	600	30
CaCO ₃) Propriet 6 Chloride ppm 250 1000 40 7 Fluoride ppm 1 1.5 Nil 8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	4	Calcium Hardness	ppm	75	200	35
7 Fluoride ppm 1 1.5 Nil 8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 108 - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	5		ppm	<u> </u>		470
8 Iron ppm 0.3 1 Nil 9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 108 - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	6	Chloride	ppm	250	1000	40
9 Residual chlorine ppm 0.2 1 Nil 10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 108 - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	7	Fluoride	ppm	1	1.5	Nil
10 Nitrate ppm 45 5 11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	8	Iron	ppm	0.3	1	Ni1
11 Nitrite ppm 0.5 1 0.5 12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 108 - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	9	Residual chlorine	ppm	0.2	1	Nil
12 Phosphate ppm 5 5 Nil 13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	10	Nitrate	ppm	45		5
13 Conductivity μS 2500 μS 227 14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	11	Nitrite	ppm	0.5	1	0.5
14 Salinity ppt 1 x 10 ⁸ - 15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	12	Phosphate	ppm	5	5	Nil
15 Total dissolved solids ppm 500 2000 Nil 16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	13	Conductivity		2500 μS		227
16 Turbidity NTU 5 10 -	14	Salinity	ppt	1 x 10 ⁸		-
	15	Total dissolved solids	ppm	500	2000	Nil
17 Ecoli/colifrm bacteria present	16	Turbidity			10	-
	17	Ecoli/colifrm bacteria				present

Technician/in-charge