

ENERGY AUDIT - 2019-2020



SACRED HEART COLLEGE CHALAKUDY, THRISSUR

EXECUTED BY



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PREFACE

Every institution should be imparting knowledge about the campus environment and its surroundings through activities that follows the principles of sustainability. An energy audit is essential first step to reduce energy cost and greenhouse emissions. Audit is defined as a systematic and implement examination of data statements, records, operations and performance of an enterprise for a purpose. Energy audits is a systematic study or survey to identify how energy being used in its own facility. And identifying the energy savings opportunities in the building Behavioural Change through the student education can provide greatest benefit at least cost. Even small savighs in each house holds make dramatic change in the society and for nation. The idea of energy conservation and sustainability will be percolated to society through students will have long standing effect and successful too

This report is compiled by the BEE Certified Energy Auditor along with the project engineers who are experienced in the field of energy, environment and management.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We express our sincere gratitude to the Sacred Heart College, Chalakudy, for giving us an opportunity to carry out the project of Energy Audit. We are extremely thankful to all the staffs for their support to carry out the studies and for input data, and measurements related to the project of energy audit.

- 1 Dr. Sr. Reena Ittyachan Principal
- 2 Dr. Shirly Jose K IQAC Coordinator

Also mentioning our Energy audit team members for successfully completing the assignment in time and making their best efforts to add value.

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Project Engineer



Yours faithfully

Managing Director
Athul Energy Consultants Pvt Ltd



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ENERGY SAVING PROPOSALS:

TABLE 1: EXECUTIVE SUMMARY –ENERGY

| Sl. no | Energy conservation measures | Annual Energy Savings | Annual Financial Savings | Investment | Simple payback period |
|--------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | kWh | Rs | Rs | Months |
| 1 | Replacement of (90+30+46+22 nos) ceiling fan (70W) with BLDC (28W) | 7947 | 58521 | 658000 | 135 |
| | Total | 7947 | 58521 | 658000 | 135 |

AUDIT SUMMARY – ACTIONS

The actionable summary of the audit report is given in the table below.

TABLE 2: ENERGY AUDIT SUMMARY – ACTIONS

| Sl No: | Particulars | Location | Action to be taken | Remarks |
|--------|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | Energy efficiency – Replacement of ceiling fans with BLDC fans | Office, staff rooms, Classrooms, Hostels | Change the existing old ceiling fans with BLDC fans | Power Consumption will get reduced |
| 2 | Energy consumption – Set temperature of AC in between 24 – 27 °C | | Change the temperature using the remote | Power consumption will reduce. Increase the life time of AC. |
| 3 | Sanctioned Load enhancement | UG Hostel, PG Hostel, Pump | Sanctioned load needs to be enhanced to 20 kW, 16kW and 6kW W | Total connected load at college were observed as 18.12 kW, 14.35kW and 4.85 kW |



PRESENT ANNUAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

The present annual energy consumption has been analysed in table below

TABLE 3: PRESENT ANNUAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

| Particulars | Location | Unit | Quantity | Gross calorific value (kCal) | Million kCal (Toe) | Percentage of distribution (%) |
|--------------|----------------------|------|----------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Electricity | College | kWh | 30795 | 860 | 2.65 | 46 |
| Electricity | Self-financing Block | kWh | 1244 | 860 | 0.11 | 2 |
| Electricity | UG Hostel | kWh | 7995 | 860 | 0.69 | 12 |
| Electricity | PG Hostel | kWh | 14139 | 860 | 1.22 | 21 |
| Electricity | Pump | kWh | 217 | 860 | 0.02 | 0.32 |
| | LPG | kg | 683 | 10500 | 0.72 | 12 |
| | Diesel | L | 420 | 9500 | 0.40 | 7 |
| Total | | | | | 5.79 | 100 |

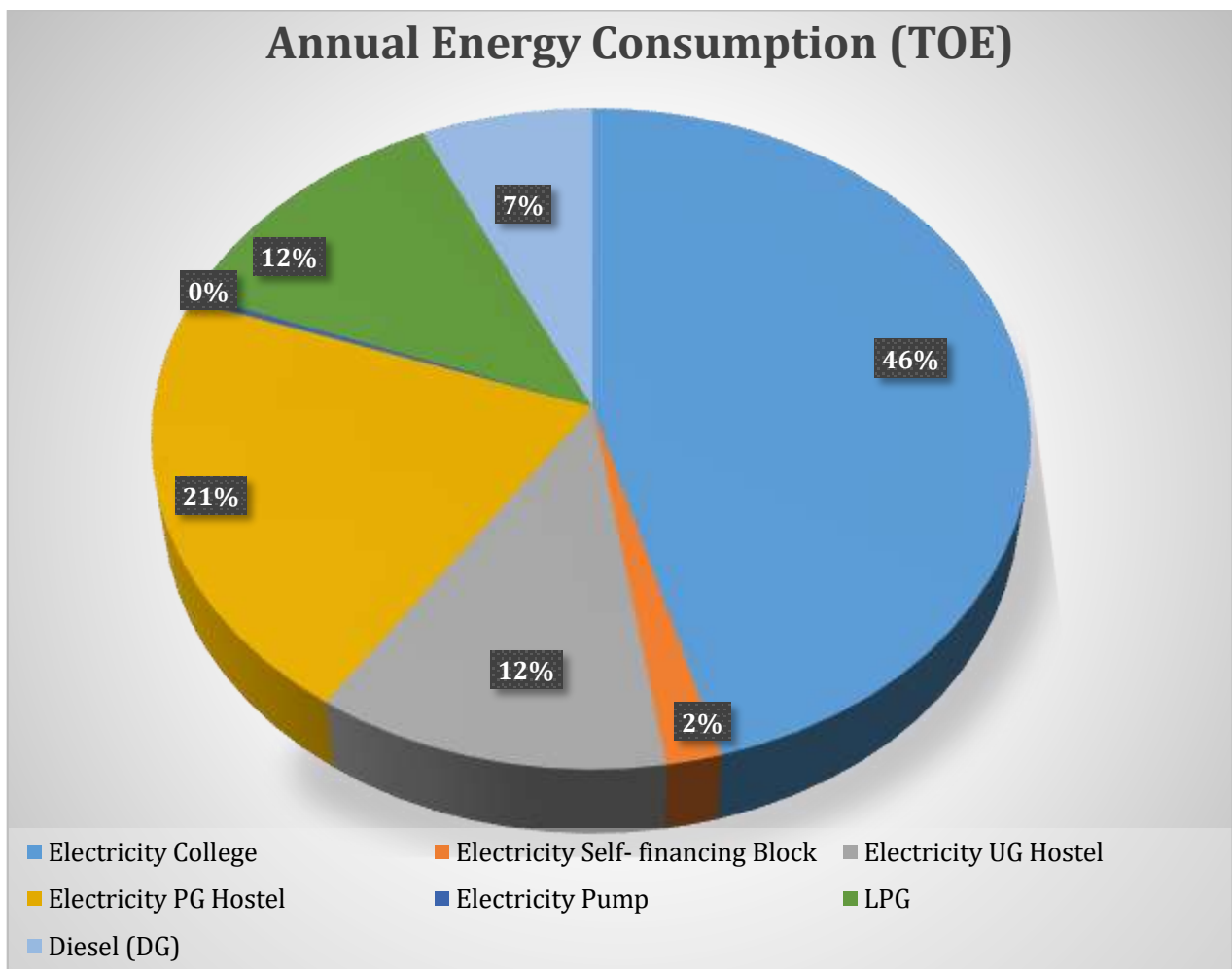


FIGURE 1: ANNUAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION



ENERGY PERFORMANCE INDEX (EPI)

EPI was based on the energy consumption in February 2019 to February 2020. The projected energy consumption after the implementation of energy saving proposals is given in the table below.

TABLE 4: ENERGY PERFORMANCE INDEX - COLLEGE

| Sl. No: | Energy Performance | Unit | Baseline | Projection |
|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------|
| 1 | Annual Electricity Consumption * | kWh | 32039 | 28229 |
| 2 | Annual Diesel Consumption | Litre | 420 | 420 |
| 3 | Annual LPG Consumption | kg | 342 | 342 |
| 4 | Energy Performance Index | TOE/m ² | 0.00019 | 0.00017 |
| 5 | Specific Energy Consumption | TOE/Head | 0.00287 | 0.00260 |
| 6 | Carbon Footprint - Electricity | Ton CO ₂ | 25.31 | 22.30 |
| 7 | Carbon Footprint - Diesel | Ton CO ₂ | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| 8 | Carbon Footprint - LPG | Ton CO ₂ | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| 9 | Annual Carbon Footprint | Ton CO ₂ | 27.34 | 24.33 |

**Annual energy consumption (kWh) of college and self-financing block is considered*

Note: Unit conversions:

| | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| TOE | = | 10 million kCal (BEE energy audit manual) |
| MWh of electricity | = | 0.79 Ton of CO ₂ (www.cea.gov.in) |
| Ton of LPG | = | 2.99 Ton of CO ₂ (www.cea.gov.in) |
| Kg of LPG | = | 10500 kCal (BEE energy audit manual) |
| Liters of Diesel | = | 9500 kCal (BEE energy audit manual) |
| kWh of electricity | = | 860 kCal (BEE energy audit manual) |



ANNUAL CARBON FOOTPRINT OF APPLIANCES

The present carbon dioxide generation by appliances and the projected value after the implementation of the energy conservation measures is given in the figure below

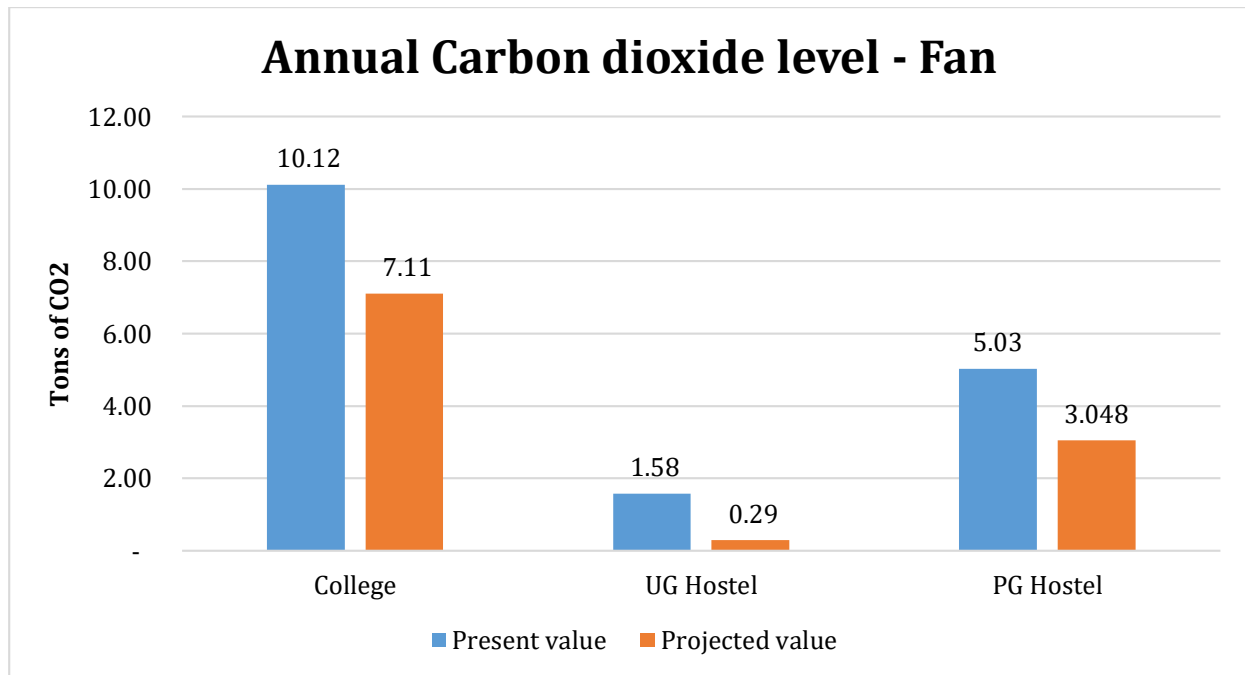


FIGURE 2: ANNUAL CO₂ EMISSION -

CARBON FOOT PRINT

Carbon foot print is often used as short hand for the amount of carbon emission (usually in Tonnes) being emitted by an activity or by organization this is an important component in ecological foot print or the depicting the biological space reduction in the earth. Various environment protection and energy conservation connected with carbon footprint. College took its accountability to protect nature and taken few steps for the carbon neutral campus

1. Protecting and conserving trees inside and outside the campus through various students' activities
2. Replacement of old CFLs and tubes with energy efficient LED lights
3. Sustainable construction of buildings for natural ventilation and light in the classrooms and laboratories.
4. Installation of 25 kW solar power plant in the college

TABLE 5 CARBON FOOT PRINT

| Particulars | Energy consumption reduction (kWh) | Carbon Emission reduction | % of total |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Replacement of 181 numbers Tube light with LED | 2346 | 1.85 | 9 |
| Replacement of 383 numbers CFL with 9W LED | 2234 | 1.76 | 8 |
| Replacement of 150 numbers CFL with 12W LED | 583 | 0.46 | 2 |
| Solar power 25 kW installation | 22400 | 17.70 | 81 |
| Total | 27563 | 21.77 | 100.00 |

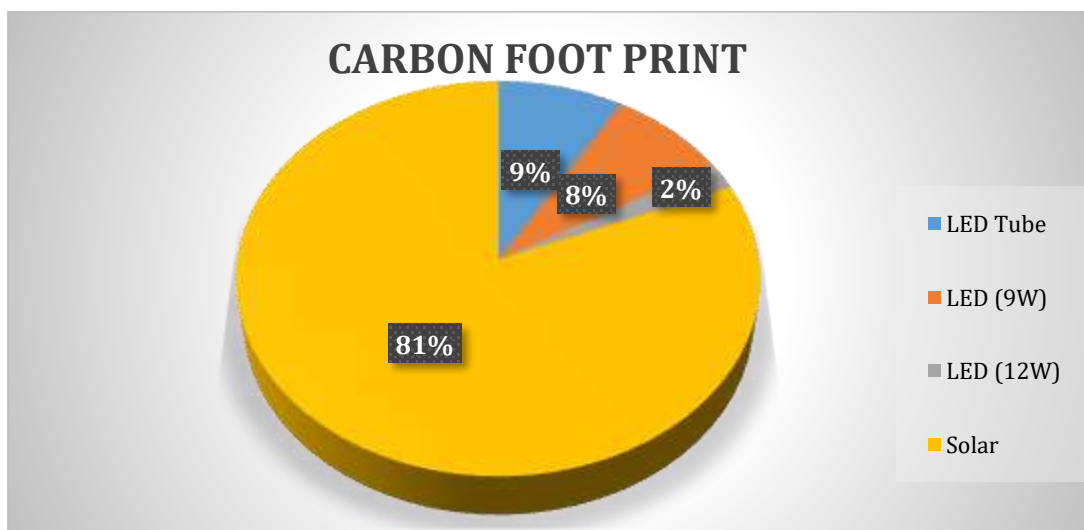


FIGURE 3: CARBON FOOT PRINT



INTRODUCTION

I. ENERGY AUDIT

An energy audit is a key to assessing the energy performance of an energy consuming facility and for developing an energy management program. The typical steps of an energy audit are:

- Preparation and planning
- Data collection and review
- Plant surveys and system measurements
- Observation and review of operating practices
- Data documentation and analysis
- Reporting of the results and recommendations

1.1. Definition of energy auditing

In the Indian Energy Conservation Act of 2001 (**BEE 2008**), an energy audit is defined as: **"The verification, monitoring and analysis of the use of energy and submission of technical report containing recommendations for improving energy efficiency with cost-benefit analysis and an action plan to reduce energy consumption."**

1.2. Objectives of Energy Auditing

The objectives of an energy audit can vary from one plant to another. However, an energy audit is usually conducted to understand how energy issued within the plant and to find opportunities for improvement and energy saving. Sometimes, energy audits are conducted to evaluate the effectiveness of an energy efficiency project or program. As per the request from the institution, we have assessed the energy consumption and saving opportunities at present scenario.

Methodology for the study

The methodology adopted for energy audit starts from historical energy data analysis, power quality analysis, monitoring of operational practices, system evaluation, cost benefit analysis of the energy conservation opportunities, and prepare plan for implementation. The proposals given in the report includes economical energy efficiency measures to reduce facilities unnecessary energy consumption and cost. The energy conservation options, recommendations and cost benefit ratio, indicating payback period are included in this report.

Scope of Work

The Scope of Work includes:

1. Historical energy data analysis.
2. Electrical, Mechanical and Thermal energy analysis.
3. Power Quality Analysis.

II. SACRED HEART COLLEGE, CHALAKUDY

Sacred Heart College, Chalakudy is the realization of a long-cherished dream of the people of Chalakudy and the suburbs. The will of the people assisted by the blessings of heaven played a marvelous role in starting the college. The profound fellow feeling of the Clarist Sisters paved the way for the starting of the college in 1980 by the Alvernia Province of Franciscan Clarist Congregation. The college is affiliated to the University of Calicut and is aided by the Government of Kerala. Located within the municipal limits of Chalakudy with a 25.28-acres serene campus, the college provides a congenial ambience for the overall advancement of the students. In 1991, the college was upgraded to a first grade College by the Government of Kerala. At present the College offers 9 UG Programmes, 8 PG Programmes and 1 integrated PG programme (B Sc. & M Sc. Psychology). The College has completed 41 years of serving our nation in education.

Mission

The sacred mission of the college enshrines creative scholarship and enrichment of young minds not merely in acquired knowledge, but in the spirit of enquiry, harmonizing the spiritual and intellectual adventures. Fostering an excellent ‘esprit de corps’ (feeling of togetherness), we aspire to mould competent persons armed with academic excellence, ethical principles, social sensitivity and spiritual sublimity equipped for innovative leadership enabling their “Lux in Tenebris Lucet” (Light shines in Darkness)

Vision

That the people shall know, for, knowledge is power. Education opens one’s inner eye to the inestimable glory and enduring beauty of wisdom. Committed to serving the nation and humanity, this college founded in His name, envisages the academic pursuit of truth and the search for righteous living as the supreme task”



FIGURE 4: COLLEGE LAYOUT

**III. GENERAL DETAILS**

The general details of the College are given below.

TABLE 6: GENERAL DETAILS

| Sl.No: | Particulars | Details |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Name of the College | Sacred Heart College, Chalakudy |
| 2 | Address | Sacred Heart College Railway Station Road, Chalakudy, Thrissur, Kerala - 680307 Ph: +91 480 2701159, +91 480 2704048 |
| 3 | Contact Person | Mr.Nijo, Ph: 9496805788 |
| 4 | E-mail ID | shcollegecky@gmail.com principalshcollegecky@gmail.com |
| 5 | Website Details | sacredheartcollege.ac.in |
| 6 | No: of Shifts | 01 (9:00AM -4:00PM) |
| 7 | No: of students | 1136 |
| 8 | No: of teaching staff | 68 |
| 9 | No: of non-teaching staff | 21 |
| 10 | Total campus area | 25.28 acres |
| 11 | Total built up area(M ²) | College – 15636 m ² UG Hostel – 1835 m ² PG House – 1050 m ² Self-financing Block – 3257m ² |

IV. LOAD BALANCE- ELECTRICAL

Load balance among the connected loads in the college is given in the figure below. The detailed connected load details are given in Annexure 2

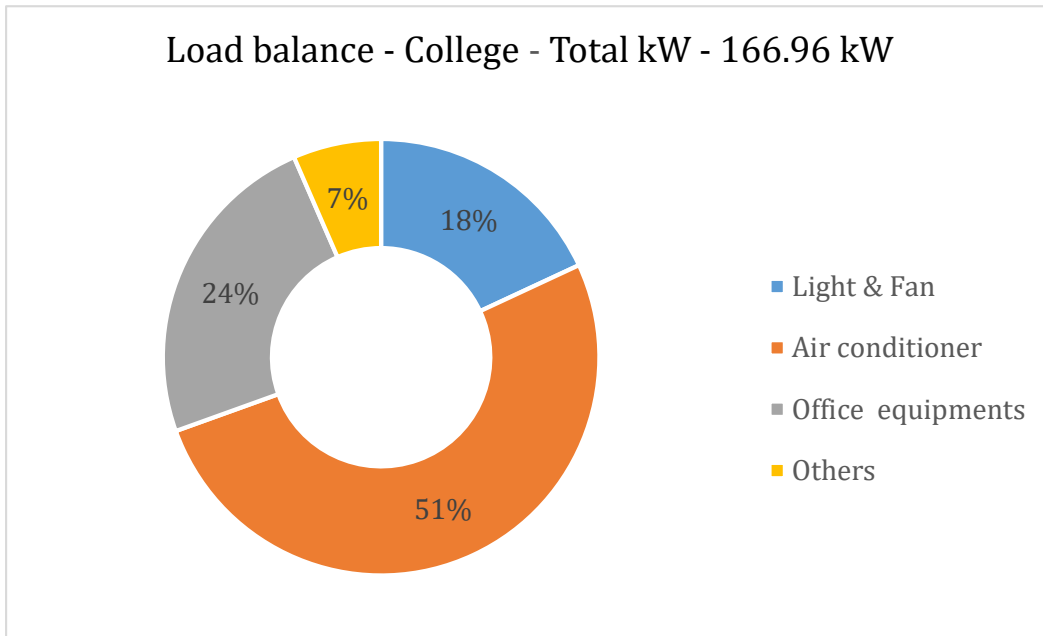


FIGURE 5: LOAD BALANCE-COLLEGE

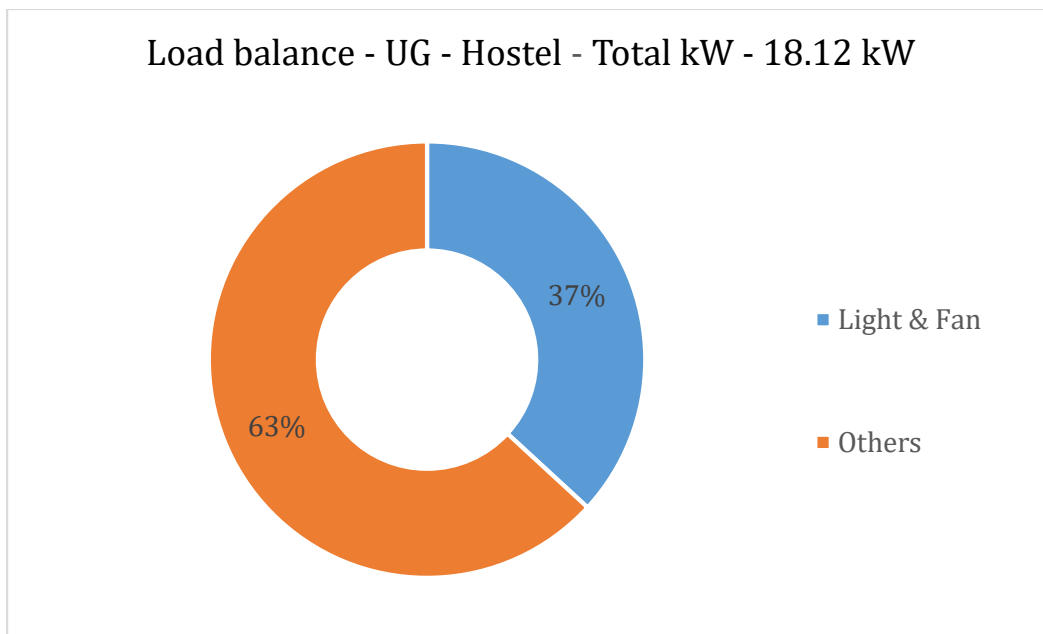


FIGURE 6: LOAD BALANCE- UG - HOSTEL

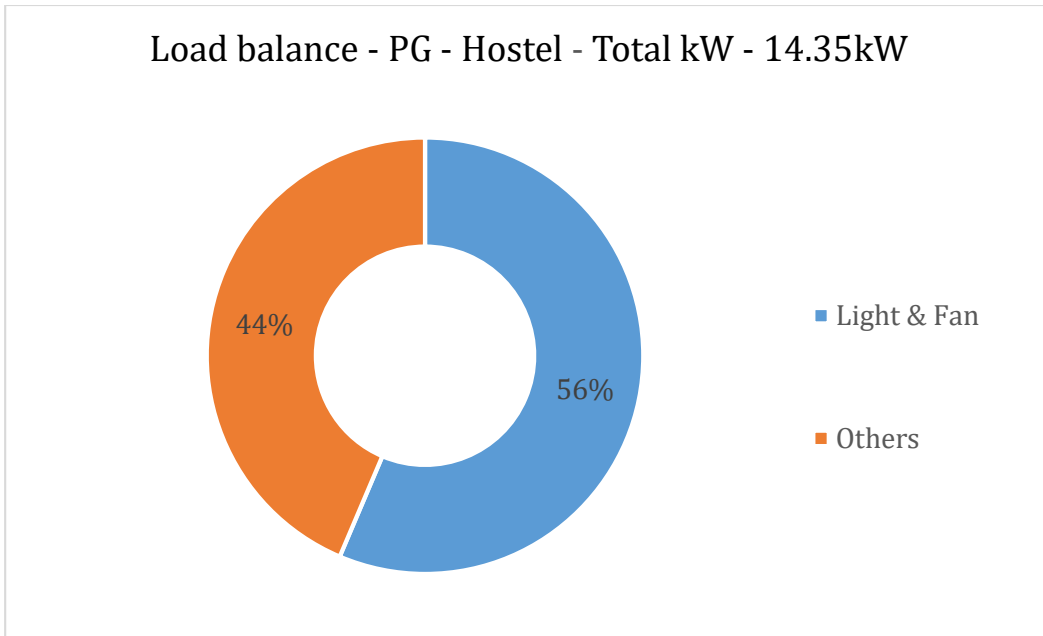


FIGURE 7: LOAD BALANCE- - PG- HOSTEL

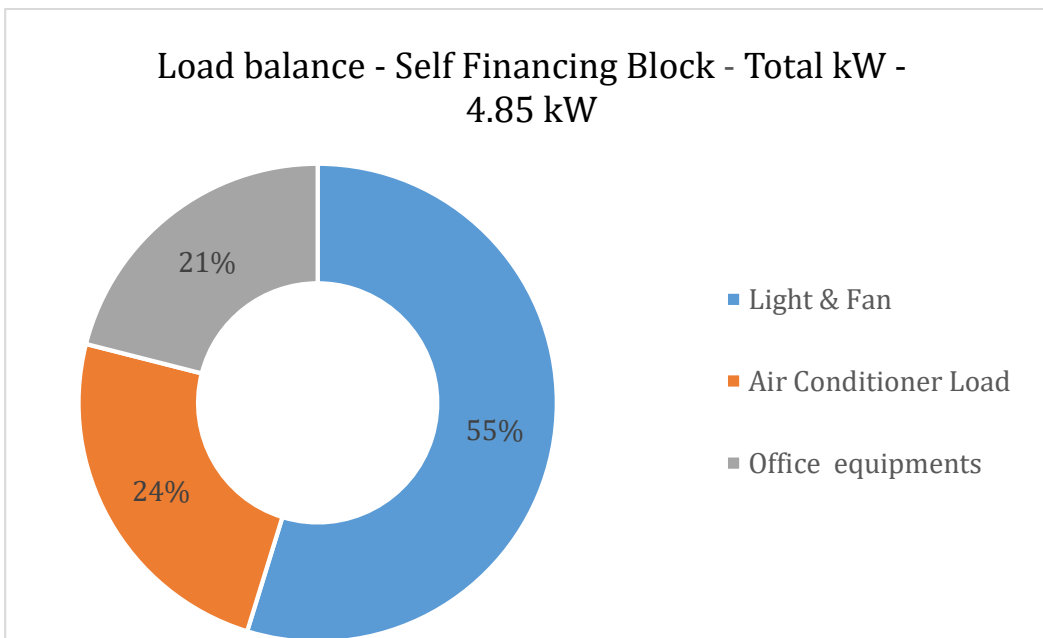


FIGURE 8: LOAD BALANCE- SELF FINANCING BLOCK

ENERGY & UTILITY DESCRIPTION

In this section the single line diagrams of electricity and water are given which provides an overview of the energy flow in the building.

I. SINGLE LINE DIAGRAM - ELECTRICAL

The electrical single line diagram of the college is given below:

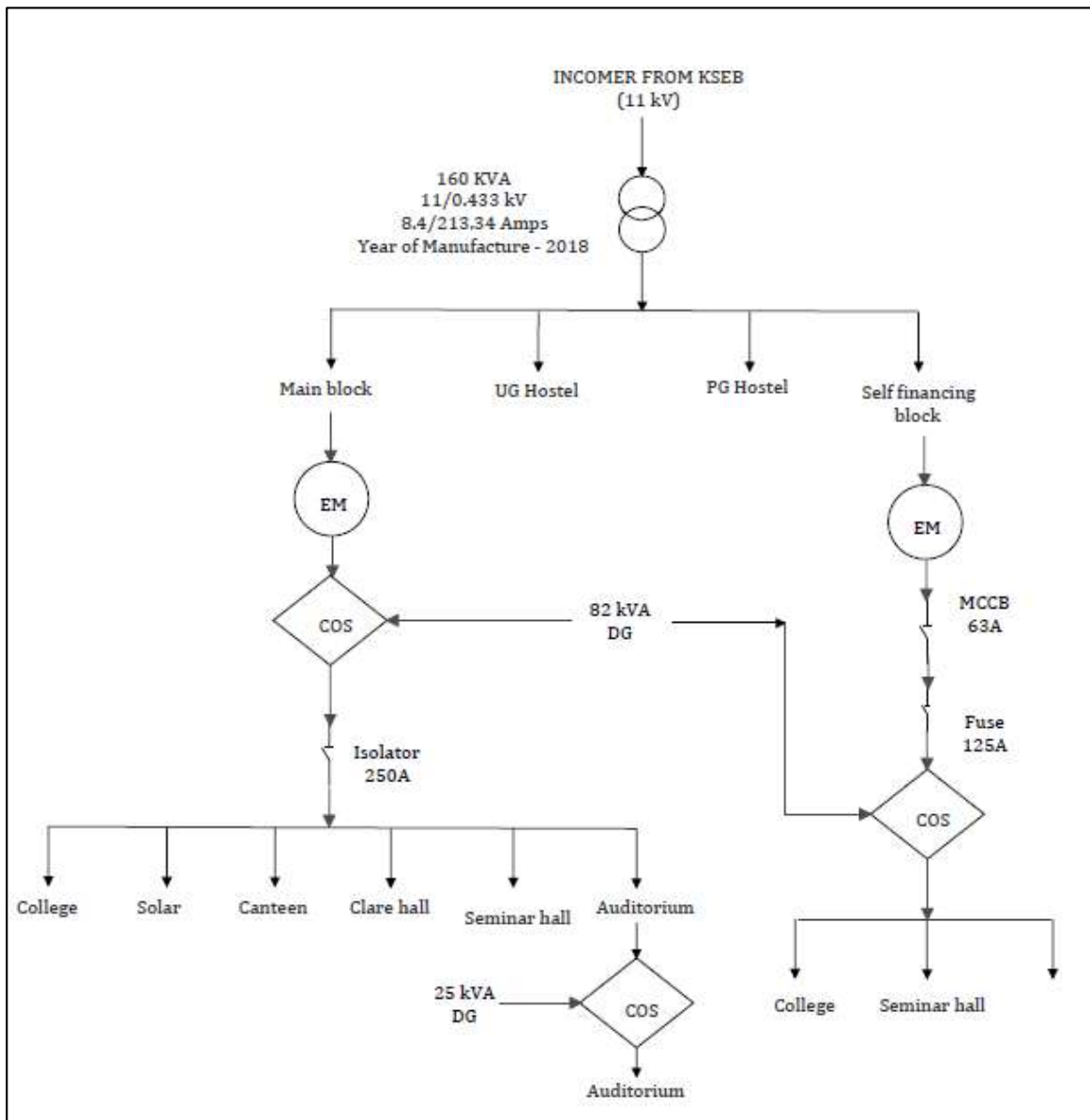


FIGURE 9: SINGLE LINE DIAGRAM - ELECTRICAL

II. SINGLE LINE DIAGRAM - WATER

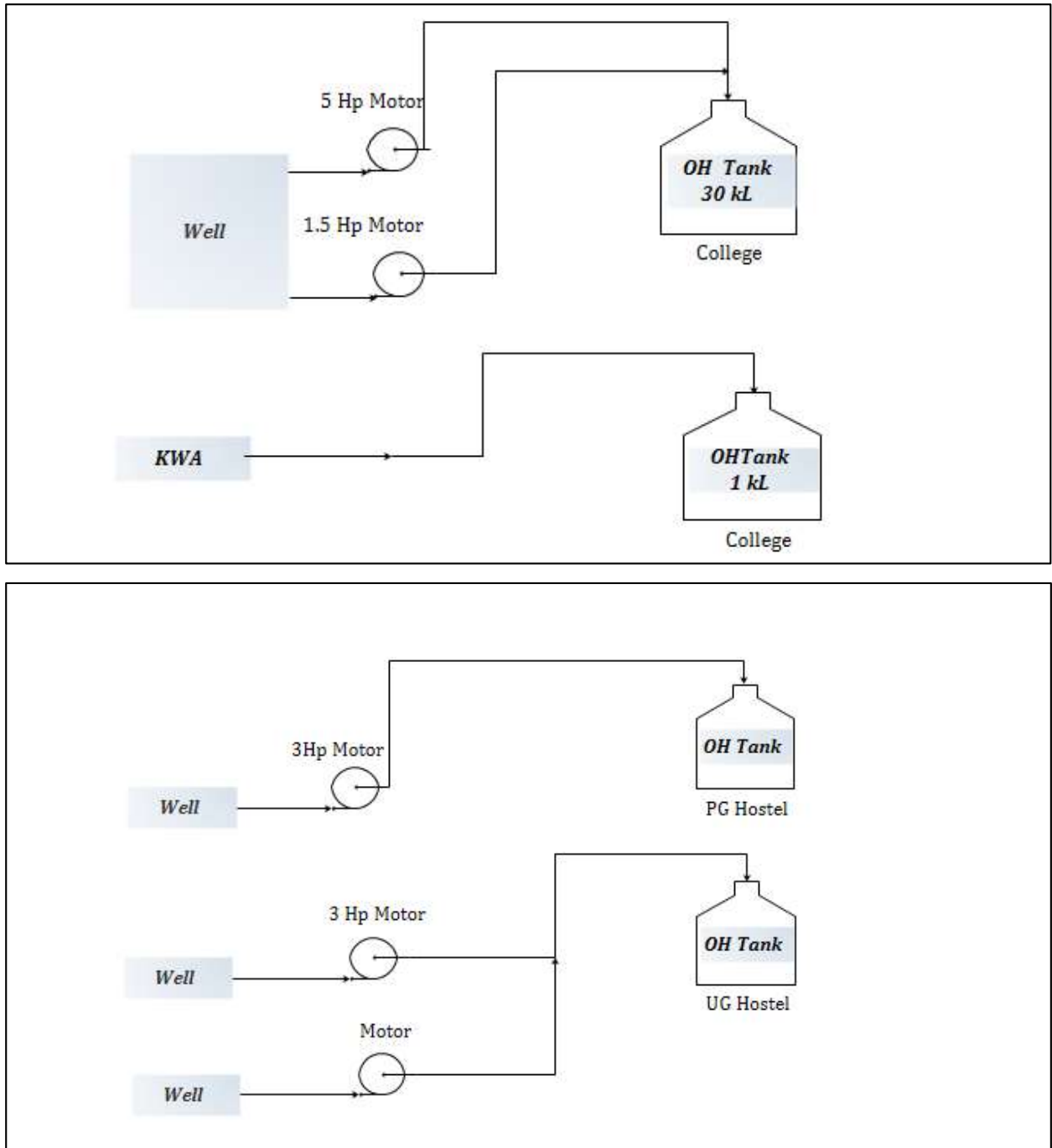


FIGURE 10: SINGLE LINE DIAGRAM - WATER

ENERGY ANALYSIS

The different type's energy usage is given in this section. The major source of energy to the college is electricity. The other energy sources are LPG and diesel for which the pattern of consumption described below.

ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS

The major source of electricity to the college is electrical connection from the KSEBL. Two diesel generators are provided in the college, but it is only used during the power failures.

I. DESCRIPTION OF ELECTRICITY BILL

Base line data given below is based on the Electricity bill provided by the electricity supplier to the College.

TABLE 7: KSEBL BILL ANALYSIS

| Particulars | College | Self-financing Block | Pump | UG - Hostel | PG - Hostel |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Consumer No | 1156510005283 | 1156519035264 | 1156515003680 | 1156514005282 | 1156515006233 |
| Electrical section | Chalakkudy | Chalakkudy | Chalakkudy | Chalakkudy | Chalakkudy |
| Approved connected Load | 209 | 10 | 2 | 14 | 13 |
| Measured connected load | 166.96 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 18.12 | 14.35 |
| Tariff | LT-6A/Three | LT-6F/Three | LT-6A/Three | LT-6B /Three | |
| Average monthly consumption (kWh) | 1173(KSEB)+1393(Solar) | 104 | 18 | 666 | 1178 |
| Average monthly electricity charges (Rs) | - | 2146 | 327 | 6203 | 10136 |



II. SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION

The electricity consumption from February 2019 to February 2020 has been taken for the benchmarking. Here the comparison is done with electricity consumption and the number of students and building area. The below table shows the specific electricity consumption of the college.

TABLE 8: SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION - COLLEGE

| Month | Electricity Consumption | Number of Students | Build - up Area | SEC | SEC |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | kWh | Number | m ² | kWh/Student | kWh/ m ² |
| Feb-19 | 2160 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.90 | 0.14 |
| Mar-19 | 1800 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.58 | 0.12 |
| May-19 | 1905 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.68 | 0.12 |
| Jun-19 | 1949 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.72 | 0.12 |
| Jul-19 | 2227 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.96 | 0.14 |
| Aug-19 | 3074 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.71 | 0.20 |
| Sep-19 | 2882 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.54 | 0.18 |
| Oct-19 | 3342 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.94 | 0.21 |
| Nov-19 | 3718 | 1136 | 15636 | 3.27 | 0.24 |
| Dec-19 | 2439 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.15 | 0.16 |
| Jan-20 | 2026 | 1136 | 15636 | 1.78 | 0.13 |
| Feb-20 | 3273 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.88 | 0.21 |
| Average | 2566 | 1136 | 15636 | 2.26 | 0.16 |
| Annual Specific Electricity consumption | | | | 27.11 | 1.97 |
| Annual Electricity Consumption(kWh) | | | | 30795 | |

TABLE 9: SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION - SELF-FINANCING BLOCK

| Month | Electricity Consumption | Total build-up area | SEC |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | kWh | m ² | kWh/ m ² |
| Mar-19 | 40 | 3257 | 0.01 |
| May-19 | 199 | 3257 | 0.06 |
| Jul-19 | 351 | 3257 | 0.11 |
| Sep-19 | 253 | 3257 | 0.08 |
| Nov-19 | 199 | 3257 | 0.06 |
| Jan-20 | 202 | 3257 | 0.06 |
| Average | 207 | 3257 | 0.06 |
| Annual Electricity Consumption(kWh) | | | 1244 |
| Annual Specific Electricity consumption | | | 0.38 |

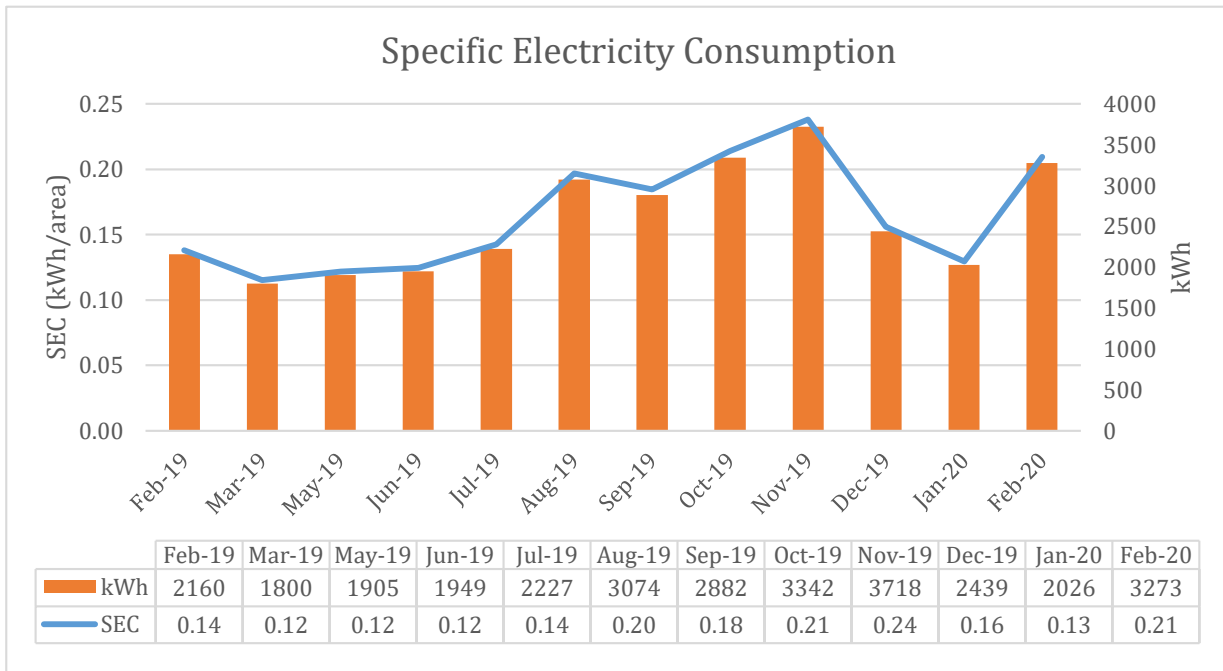


FIGURE 11:SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION(KWH/AREA) – COLLEGE

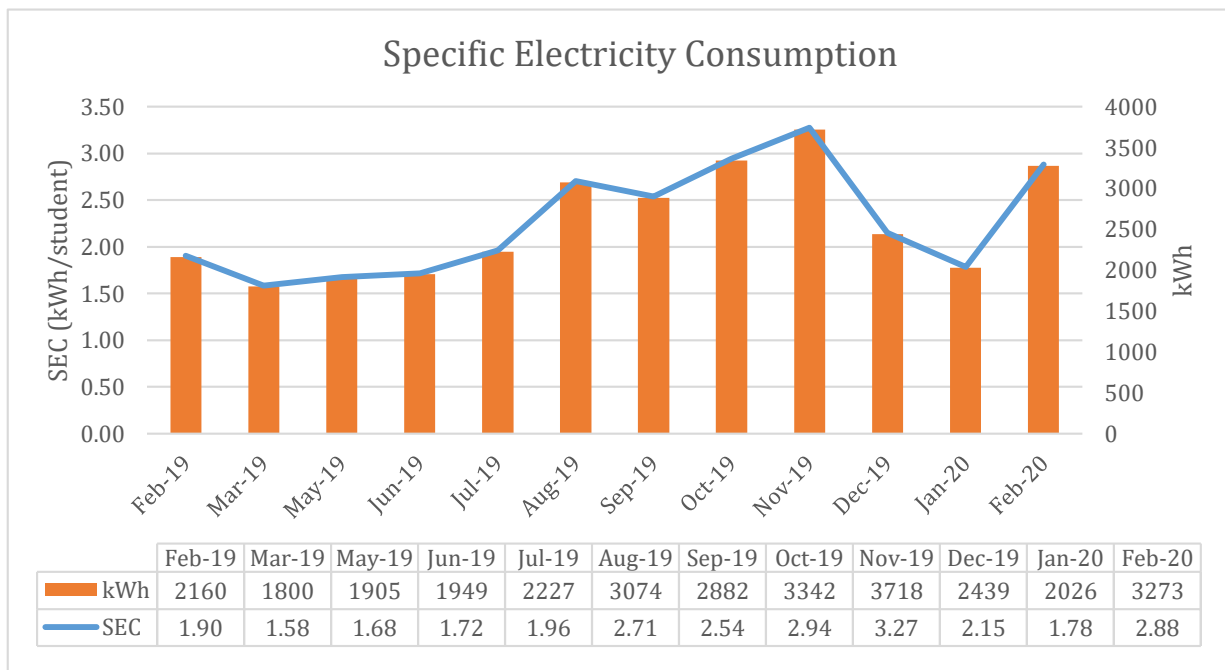


FIGURE 12:SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION(KWH/STUDENT) – COLLEGE

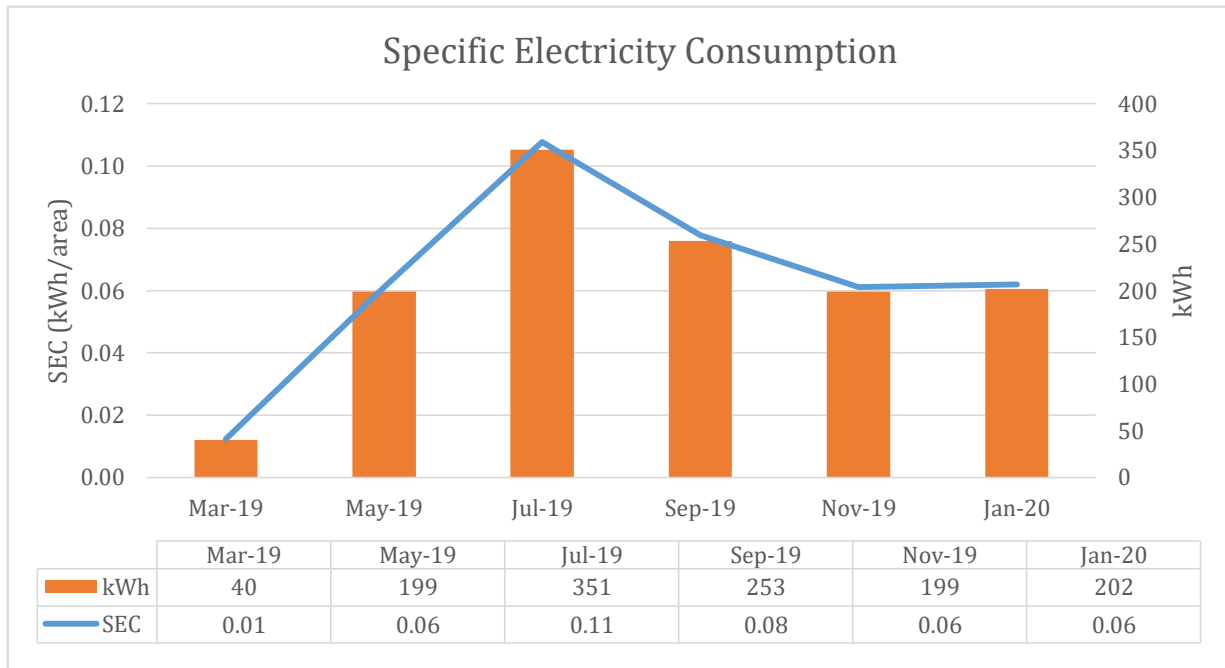


FIGURE 13: SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION (KWH/AREA) – SELF-FINANCING BLOCK



III.UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS)

UPS are provided at different building for labs and office. Details of the UPS in the building are given below:

TABLE 10: UPS DETAILS

| Block | Floor | Location | Rated kVA | Make |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Main Block | Ground Floor | PG Dept. of Physics | 1.05 | Beacon |
| | | Dept. of Chemistry | 1.05 | Beacon |
| | | Stair room | 3 | Beacon |
| | First Floor | Server Room | 10 | Numeric |
| | | Language Lab | 5 | - |
| | | | 5 | - |
| | | MSc Physics lab | 3 | APC |
| | | Common | 2.2 | APC |
| | | Common | 5 | MPPT |
| | | Zoology Lab | 2.2 | APC |
| | Second Floor | Audio Visual Room | 1 | |
| Library Block | Ground Floor | Library | 2.2 | APC |
| | First Floor | Library | 1.5 | Luminious |
| Auditorium | Ground Floor | | 4 | Beacon |
| PG Hostel | Ground Floor | | 1 | - |
| | First floor | | 1 | - |
| UG Hostel | Ground Floor | | 1 | Amaron |
| | First floor | | 1 | - |

Suggestions

- i. UPS room should be ventilated properly.
- ii. Petroleum jelly should be applied to the battery terminals.
- iii. Battery water checking should be done periodically.
- iv. UPS room should be kept neat and clean.

LPG CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS

The LPG is used in canteen, Lab's and college hostel. The details of the LPG consumption in the last academic year are given in the table below.

TABLE 11: ANNUAL LPG CONSUMPTION

| Particulars | Annual consumption (Kg) | Calorific value* (TOE) |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Canteen & Lab | 342 | 0.36 |
| PG Hostel | 170 | 0.18 |
| UG Hostel | 170 | 0.18 |
| Total | 683 | 0.72 |

**Calorific value of LPG is 10500Kcal/Kg and 1 TOE means 1,00,00,00Kcal.*

DIESEL CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS

The Diesel is used mainly for generators. The details of the diesel consumption in the last academic year and generator details are given in the table below.

TABLE 12: ANNUAL DIESEL CONSUMPTION

| Particulars | Annual consumption (Kg) | Calorific value (TOE) |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Generator | 420 | 0.40 |
| Total | 420 | 0.40 |

**Calorific value of Diesel is 9500Kcal/Kg and 1 TOE means 1,00,00,00Kcal.*

TABLE 13: GENERATOR DETAILS

| Sl. No: | Rated kVA | Engine | Generator |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 82.5 | Kirloskar | Kirloskar |
| 2 | 25 | Kirloskar | Kirloskar |



MEASURED DATA

The measured parameters which we taken at the audit period are tabulated below:

TABLE 14: MEASURED DATA

| Parameters Checked | Test Point | Readings Recorded | Normal Range at the branch |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Voltage at incoming Panel (V) | L1-L2: | 420.2 | 322 to 440 |
| | L2-L3: | 424.3 | 322 to 440 |
| | L1-L3: | 419.2 | 322 to 440 |
| | L1-N: | 242.6 | 186 to 254 |
| | L2- N | 244.95 | 186 to 254 |
| | L3-N: | 242.04 | 186 to 254 |
| | N-E: | 1.5 | 06 V at the farthest load point. |
| Current Reading at incoming Panel (I) | L1: | 8.97 | |
| | L2: | 8.126 | |
| | L3: | 9.47 | |
| | N: | 1.18 | |
| Power Consumed per phase (kW) | L1: | 2.15 | |
| | L2: | 1.97 | |
| | L3: | 2.26 | |
| Frequency of supply (Hz) | L-N: | 50 | 47.5 to 50.5 |

RENEWABLE ENERGY

The Sun is an inexhaustible, reliable and non-polluting source of power. Since the inception of life on earth, the only energy that was available came from the sun. The time is now approaching when mankind will again depend upon the sun as dominant energy source. The fossil fuels are depleting at a rapid rate. A growing worldwide concern for conservation of energy has reignited the interest in ecologically sustainable materials, processes and sources of energy. The advantages of solar power are:

- The solar energy is more evenly distributed in the world than wind or bio-mass.
- It is well proven and demonstrated technology
- It promises to be most cost effective renewable power at high volumes.
- The solar energy potential in India is immense due to its convenient location near the Equator. India receives nearly 3000 hours of sunshine every year, which is equivalent to 5000 trillion kWh of energy.

The institute has installed a **25kW** on grid solar system on top of building. The details of the solar system are given below:



FIGURE 14 : ROOFTOP SOLAR PV SYSTEM

**TABLE 15 : SOLAR PV INVERTER SPECIFICATIONS**

| Particulars | Value |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Inverter Make | Fronius |
| Power Rating | 25 kW |
| DC Input Voltage | 580 - 1000V |
| MPP Voltage | 580-850 V |
| Short Circuit Current | 71.6A |
| AC output Voltage | 230/400V |
| Maximum output current | 44.2A |

TABLE 16 : SOLAR PV MODULE SPECIFICATIONS

| Particulars | Value |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Module Make | Waaree |
| Wattage of Module | 320 W |
| Total number of Module | 80 |
| Open circuit voltage | 45.3 V |
| Short circuit current | 9.42 A |
| Maximum peak Voltage | 36.8 V |
| Maximum peak Current | 8.7 A |

The total units generated by the solar PV system during the time period from February 2019 to February 2020 is summarized in the table below.

TABLE 17 : SOLAR PV SYSTEM - UNITS GENERATED AND CONSUMED

| Month & Year | Units Generated (kWh) | Units Consumed from the Solar PV system in the building |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Feb-19 | 0 | 0 |
| Mar-19 | 0 | 0 |
| May-19 | 2225 | 1065 |
| Jun-19 | 1749 | 1069 |
| Jul-19 | 1587 | 1107 |
| Aug-19 | 3274 | 1994 |
| Sep-19 | 3322 | 1962 |
| Oct-19 | 2942 | 2302 |
| Nov-19 | 3130 | 2402 |
| Dec-19 | 2740 | 1744 |
| Jan-20 | 1915 | 1122 |
| Feb-20 | 2720 | 1953 |
| Avg Generation | 2134 | 1393 |
| Total units generated | 25604 | 16720 |

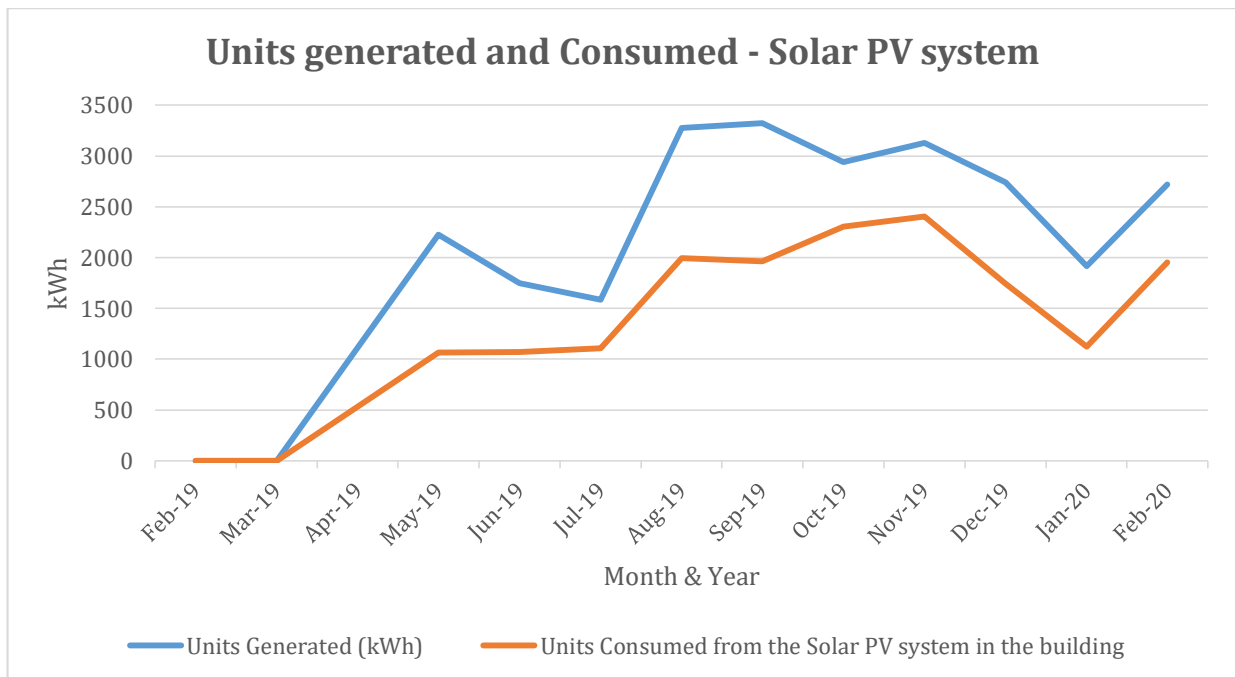


FIGURE 15 : SOLAR PV SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

ANNEXURE - 1

I. ENERGY SAVING PROPOSAL - 1

REPLACEMENT OF CEILING FANS IN THE OFFICE WITH ENERGY EFFICIENT BLDC FANS

Background

A BLDC fan takes in AC voltage and internally converts it into DC using SMPS. The main difference between BLDC and ordinary DC fans is the commutation method. A commutation is basically the technique of changing the direction of current in the motor for the rotational movement. In a BLDC motor, as there are no brushes, so the commutation is done by the driving algorithm in the Electronics. The main advantage is that over a period, due to mechanical contact in a brushed motor the commutators can undergo wear and tear, this thing is eliminated in BLDC Motor making the motor more rugged for long-term use. To explain, BLDC technology in simpler terms, BLDC uses a combination of Permanent Magnets and Electronics to achieve the kind of efficiency and performance, it delivers. A BLDC fan composes of 3 main components: - 1. Stator 2. Rotor 3. Electronics

Proposal

Replace the ceiling fans with BLDC in the as per preference of operating hours as office areas, staff rooms, classrooms and in hostels the calculation for the savings is given in the table.

TABLE 18: EC PROPOSAL 1

| Particulars | Units | Replacement with BLDC fan | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | College | UG Hostel | PG Hostel | Self-financing |
| Existing Ceiling Fans | Watts | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Proposed BLDC Fans | Watts | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Difference in Wattage | Watts | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| Avg No: of working hours/day | Hrs. | 5 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| No: of working days per year (Average) | Days | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 |
| Number of Fans operating | Nos | 90 | 30 | 46 | 22 |
| Energy Saving per Annum | kWh/annum | 3062 | 1633 | 2504 | 748 |
| Cost per kWh | Rs/kWh | 7.15 | 7.70 | 7.70 | 6.38 |
| Annual Financial Savings | Rs/annum | 21892 | 12574 | 19280 | 4775 |
| Cost of BLDC Fans | Rs/no | 3500 | 3500 | 3500 | 3500 |
| Investment for Fans | Rs | 315000 | 105000 | 161000 | 77000 |
| Simple Payback period | Months | 173 | 100 | 100 | 194 |



SUMMARY

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Annual unit savings | kWh/annum | 7947 |
| Total savings | Rs/annum | 58,521 |
| Total investment | Rs | 658,000 |
| Payback period | Months | 135 |

ANNEXURE 2

CONNECTED ELECTRICAL LOADS

I. COLLEGE

➤ Air Conditioner Load

TABLE 19: AIR CONDITIONER LOADS - COLLEGE

| Block | Floor | Location | Make | Type | Capacity (Tr) | EER | Star rating | Working condition | Rated power (W) |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|-------|---------------|------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Main Block | Ground | Guest Room | Whirlpool | Split | 1.5 | 3.41 | | Good | 1173 |
| | | Luminous Hall | Carrier | Duct | 11 | | | Good | 13750 |
| | | | Carrier | Duct | 11 | | | Good | 13750 |
| | First | MSc CS lab | Whirlpool | Split | 1.5 | 3.41 | | Good | 1173 |
| | | Server Room | LG | Split | 2 | 2.6 | 2 | Good | 1970 |
| | | BSC CS Lab | Whirlpool | Split | 1.5 | | 3 | Good | 1314 |
| | | | Whirlpool | Split | 1.5 | | 3 | Good | 1314 |
| | | Principal Room | Carrier | Duct | 3 | | | Good | 3750 |
| | | Conference Hall | Blue Star | Split | 1 | | 3 | Good | 1250 |
| | | | Blue Star | Split | 1 | | 3 | Good | 1250 |
| | | Centre of Excellence | LG | Split | 2 | 2.6 | 2 | Good | 1970 |
| | | | LG | Split | 2 | 2.6 | 2 | Good | 1970 |
| Library | First | Clare Hall | Bluestar | Duct | 11 | | | Good | 13750 |
| | | | Bluestar | Duct | 11 | | | Good | 13750 |
| | | | Bluestar | Duct | 11 | | | Good | 13750 |
| Total (W) | | | | | | | | | 85884 |

➤ **Fan Load**

TABLE 20: FAN LOADS - COLLEGE

| Particulars | Ceiling Fan | Wall Fan | Wall Fan | Pedestal Fan | Exhaust Fan | Exhaust Fan |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Watts | 70 | 30 | 60 | 60 | 30 | 120 |
| Nos | 262 | 4 | 35 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Total (kW) | 18.34 | 0.12 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.18 | 0.48 |
| Net total (kW) | 21.52 | | | | | |

➤ **Light load**

TABLE 21: LIGHT LOADS - COLLEGE

| Particulars | LED Strip | LED Tube Light | LED | LED | LED | LED | LED | LED SPOT | LED SPOT | CFL | T12 | T8 |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Watts | 23 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 25 | 150 | 50 | 14 | 40 | 36 |
| Nos | 1 | 87 | 12 | 230 | 82 | 150 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 20 |
| Total (kW) | 0.0235 | 1.74 | 0.18 | 2.07 | 0.41 | 1.80 | 0.18 | 0.45 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.88 | 0.72 |
| Net total (kW) | 8.64645 | | | | | | | | | | | |

➤ **Computer and Other Equipment**

TABLE 22: COMPUTER AND OTHER EQUIPMENT - COLLEGE

| Particulars | PC | Projector | Interactive Panel | Xerox | Printer 3 in 1 | Printer | Scanner | Amplifier | Amplifier | TV | Water Dispenser | Weighting M/c | Kettle | Fridge | Induction Cooker | Freezer |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Watts | 120 | 100 | 150 | 750 | 300 | 120 | 80 | 150 | 700 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 1500 | 165 | 1500 | 335 |
| Nos | 143 | 29 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Total (kW) | 17.16 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3 | 2.7 | 1.56 | 0.08 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.24 | 0.48 | 0.08 | 1.5 | 0.66 | 4.5 | 0.335 |
| Net total (kW) | 39.995 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



➤ Lab Equipment

TABLE 23: LAB EQUIPMENT - COLLEGE

| Particulars | Water Bath | Hot Air Oven | Furnace | Motor | Shaker | Centrifuge | Weighing M/C | Calorimeter | Hot Air Oven | Incubator | Distillation Unit | Hot Air Oven | Luminar Air Flow |
|----------------|------------|--------------|---------|-------|--------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Watts | 2000 | 1000 | 1500 | 186 | 110 | 250 | 20 | 20 | 2500 | 500 | 350 | 300 | 400 |
| Nos | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total (kW) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.186 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.35 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Net total (kW) | 10.916 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. PUMP

TABLE 24: LOAD MATRIX-PUMP HOUSE

| Particulars | Pump-1 | Pump-2 |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| Watts | 1119 | 3729 |
| Nos | 1 | 1 |
| Total (kW) | 1.12 | 4 |
| Net total (kW) | 4.487 | |

III. UG HOSTEL

TABLE 25: LIGHT & FAN LOAD - UG - HOSTEL

| Particulars | Ceiling Fan | Wall Fan | Pedestal Fan | CFL | LED Tube Light | LED Tube Light | LED | LED | T12 | T8 | Exhaust Fan |
|----------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|
| Watts | 70 | 60 | 60 | 14 | 10 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 40 | 36 | 50 |
| Nos | 50 | 8 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 27 | 61 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 4 |
| Total (kW) | 3.5 | 0.48 | 0.12 | 0.336 | 0.01 | 0.54 | 0.549 | 0.02 | 0.56 | 0.36 | 0.2 |
| Net total (kW) | 6.675 | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 26: LOAD MATRIX -UG - HOSTEL

| Particulars | PC | Amplifier | Water Dispenser | Fridge | Incinerator | Iron box | Mixi | Motor |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|-------------|----------|------|-------|
| Watts | 120 | 150 | 120 | 165 | 1500 | 1500 | 790 | 2237 |
| Nos | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Total (kW) | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.165 | 3 | 4.5 | 0.79 | 2.24 |
| Net total (kW) | 11.422 | | | | | | | |

IV. PG HOSTEL

TABLE 27: COMPUTER AND OTHER EQUIPMENT - PG - HOSTEL

| Particulars | PC | Amplifier | TV | Water Dispenser | Fridge | Iron box | Freezer | Mixi | Motor |
|----------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------------|--------|----------|---------|------|-------|
| Watts | 120 | 150 | 120 | 120 | 165 | 1500 | 335 | 790 | 2237 |
| Nos | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total (kW) | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.48 | 0.165 | 1.5 | 0.335 | 0.79 | 2.24 |
| Net total (kW) | 6.257 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 28: LIGHT & FAN LOAD -PG - HOSTEL

| Particulars | Ceiling Fan | Ceiling Fan | Wall Fan | Pedestal Fan | CFL | CFL | LED Tube Light | LED | LED | LED tube | T8 | LED | spot light |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------------|
| Watts | 70 | 30 | 60 | 60 | 36 | 14 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 36 | 36 | 25 | 9 |
| Nos | 79 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 58 | 77 | 43 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total (kW) | 5.53 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.072 | 0.028 | 1.16 | 0.693 | 0.215 | 0.108 | 0.036 | 0.025 | 0.018 |
| Net total (kW) | 8.095 | | | | | | | | | | | | |



V. SELF-FINANCING BLOCK

TABLE 29: LOAD MATRIX -SELF FINANCING BLOCK

| Particulars | Ceiling Fan | Wall Fan | Pedestal Fan | Exhaust Fan | LED Tube Light | LED | LED | T8 | PC | Projector | Printer 3 in 1 | Interactive panel |
|----------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------|------|------|------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| Watts | 70 | 60 | 60 | 50 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 36 | 120 | 100 | 300 | 150 |
| Nos | 24 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Total (kW) | 1.68 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.1 | 0.18 | 0.135 | 0.02 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Net total (kW) | 3.675 | | | | | | | | | | | |

ANNEXURE-3

I. ABBREVIATIONS

| | | |
|-----------------|---|---|
| AVG | : | Average |
| BEE | : | Bureau of energy efficiency |
| CO ₂ | : | Carbon dioxide |
| KSEB | : | Kerala State Electricity Board. |
| DB | : | Distribution Board |
| EC | : | Energy Conservation |
| IEEE | : | The Institute of electrical and electronics engineers |
| IS | : | Indian Standard |
| kL | : | kilo Liter |
| KSEBL | : | Kerala State Electricity Board Limited |
| KVA | : | kilo Volt Ampere |
| kVAh | : | kilo volt Ampere Hour |
| kVAr | : | kilo volt ampere |
| kW | : | kilo Watts |
| kWh | : | kilo watt hour |
| LT | : | Low tension |
| MAX | : | Maximum |
| NSS | : | National Service Scheme |
| SLD | : | Single Line Diagram |


II. REFERENCES:

- Handbook on energy audit and environment management by TERI.
- Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE) books for certification of Energy Auditors & Managers.




III. CERTIFICATES

I. BEE Accreditation Certificate

 **BUREAU OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY**

Examination Registration No.: **EA- 7597**
Accreditation Registration No.: **AEA-0275**



Certificate of Accreditation

This is to certify that Mr./Ms. **Santhosh. A** having its trade/registered office at **Kerala** has been given accreditation as accredited energy auditor. The certificate shall be effective from **2nd** day of **November, 2017**.


The certificate is subject to the provisions of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (Qualifications for Accredited Energy Auditors and Maintenance of their List) Regulations, 2010.

This certificate shall be valid until it is cancelled under regulation 9 of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (Qualifications for Accredited Energy Auditors and Maintenance of their List) Regulations, 2010.

On cancellation, the certificate of accreditation shall be surrendered to the Bureau within fifteen days from the date of receipt of order of cancellation.

Your name has been entered at AEA No. **0275** in the register of list of accredited energy auditors. Your name shall be liable to be struck out on the grounds specified in regulation 8 of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (Qualifications for Accredited Energy Auditors and Maintenance of their List) Regulations, 2010.

Given under the seal of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, this **12th** day of **February, 2018**


Secretary,
Bureau of Energy Efficiency
New Delhi



II. EMC Empanelment certificate



Energy Management Centre - Kerala (Department of Power, Govt of Kerala)

CERTIFICATE OF EMPANELMENT

This is to certify that M/s.Athul Energy Consultants Pvt Ltd(4/2, Capital Legend Building, Korapath Lane, Round North, Thrissur)is empanelled as Energy Audit firm in Energy Management Centre Kerala to conduct mandatory energy audit as per Government of Kerala G.O (Rt) No.2/2011/PD dated 01.01.2011.

**Empanelment No:
EMCEEA-0811F-3**

| Scope/Area | Building | Industry -Electrical | Industry Thermal |
|------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Yes | Yes | Yes |

This empanelment is valid up to 01/02/2024

Issuing Date: 02/02/2021

Place: Thiruvananthapuram

Director,
Energy Management Centre - Kerala